Coercive Cycle

KID

(-) School Climate

- Non-compliance & noncooperation
- Disrespect
- Teasing, harassment, & intimidation
- Disengagement & withdrawal
- Nonattendance, tardy, & truancy
- Academic failure
- Violent/aggressive behavior
- Littering, graffiti, & vandalism
- Substance use

SCHOOL

(-) School climate

- Reactive management
- Exclusionary disciplinary practices
- Informal social skills instruction
- Poor implementation fidelity of effective practices
- Inefficient organization support
- Poor leadership preparation
- Non-data-based decision making
- Inefficient, ineffective instruction
- Negative adult role models